

Wayne Storer.

Pauline Patterson

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12 LITTLE STUDIES

FOR THE PIANOFORTE

OP. 157

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Directions for Practice.

One should always practice each Etude in sections at first, — especially in the passages of sixteenth notes — and each section should be practiced with one hand alone, until it can be played with equality and security, and without hesitation. After a so-prepared part has been taken up with both hands, a following section should be practiced with one hand, until it is equally prepared for two-hand playing. The difficult places should be practiced more than the easy ones until they go equally well and flowing.

One must take care continually to distinguish between the legato and staccato styles of playing. Legato passages are to be performed with a soft, yet firm pressure of the fingers, each one being raised in succession, at the moment of striking, to about $1\frac{1}{2}$ times the height of the black-keys; while staccato notes are to be played with a springing hand, firm position of the fingers, and quiet wrist.

The marks of fingering are always to be faithfully observed, in order to gain security, and the tempo should always be such as will permit good style, and convenience in playing.

In this way practice should be continued until a flowing succession of tones is produced, in the most natural manner possible. All that should be practiced before, with, and after these Etudes, is to be found in my systematic "Guide through piano-forte instructions," (published by J. Schuberth & Co.) a progressively arranged, descriptive catalogue of piano-forte compositions in all styles.

Louis Köhler.

Zur Uebungsweise.

Man übt immer nur erst einen Theil von jeder Etude, vorzugsweise in den Sechzehntelpassagen, so lange ein händig, bis es egal, sicher und ohne Anstoss geht; während dann der so vorbereitete Theil zwei händig vorgenommen wird, kann zur Abwechslung ein folgenden Theil ein händig vorgeübt werden, bis er ebenfalls zum zwei händigen Spielen reif ist. Die schweren Stellen werden mehr als die leichtern geübt, bis sie mit diesen gleich gut und fliessend gelingen.

Es ist beständig auf entschieden gebundene oder gestossene Spielart zu achten; die gebundene ist mit weich und voll eingedrückten Fingern auszuführen, deren jeder sich erst im Anschlagsmomente des folgenden aufhebt (etwa $1\frac{1}{2}$ Obertasten hoch) die gestossene wird mit springender Hand und fester Fingerhaltung am ruhigen Handgelenke bewirkt.

Die Bezeichnung der Fingersetzung ist immer genau zu beachten, um die Sicherheit zu befördern.

Das Tempo muss immer so gehalten werden, dass das Spiel bequem in guter Art gehen kann; in solcher Weise ist dann so lange zu üben, bis eine geläufigere Tonfolge erzielt ist, wie solche eben mit Natürlichkeit ermöglicht werden kann. Was vor, neben und nach diesen Etuden zu üben ist, findet man in meinem „Führer durch den Clavierunterricht," (Verlag v. J. Schuberth & Co.) einem stufenweise geordneten Verzeichnisse von Clavier-Werken jeder Art.

Louis Köhler.

Twelve Little Studies.

Louis Köhler, Op. 157.

Handwritten: *slow + even* *alone + count*

1

Handwritten: *Oct. 6*

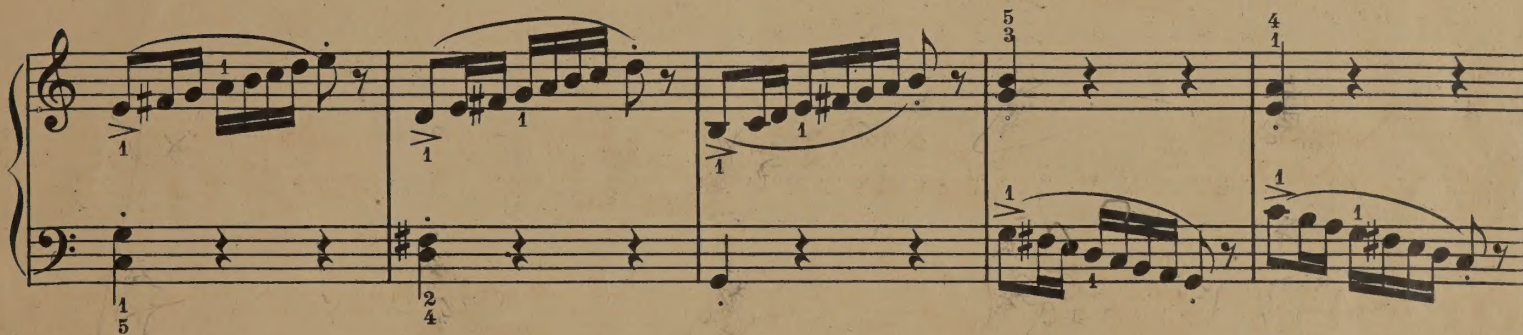
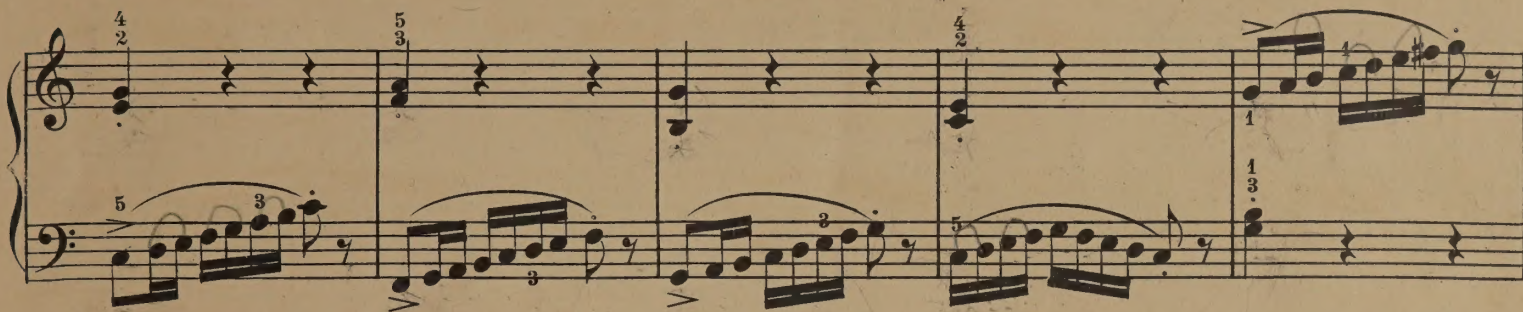
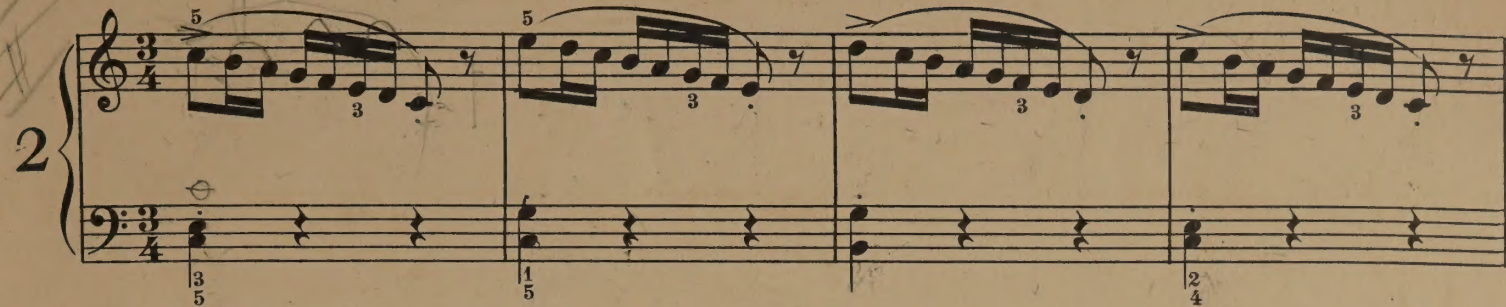
Similar points in every measure

(1) Pause on 1st accent

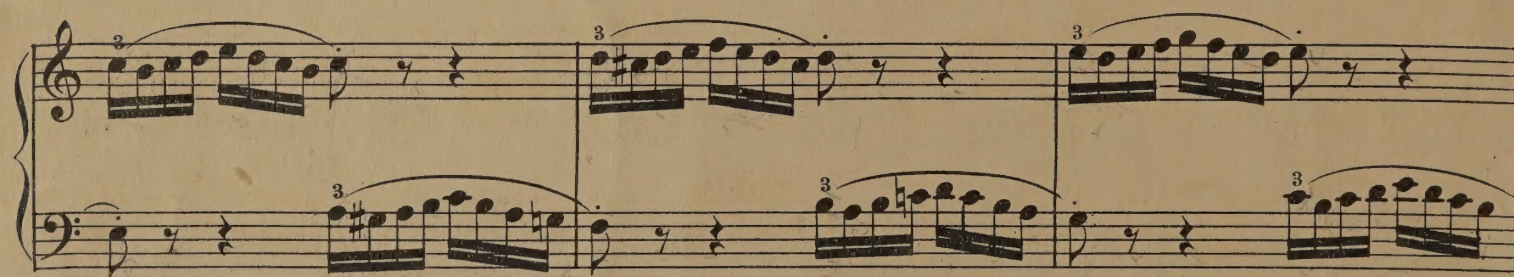
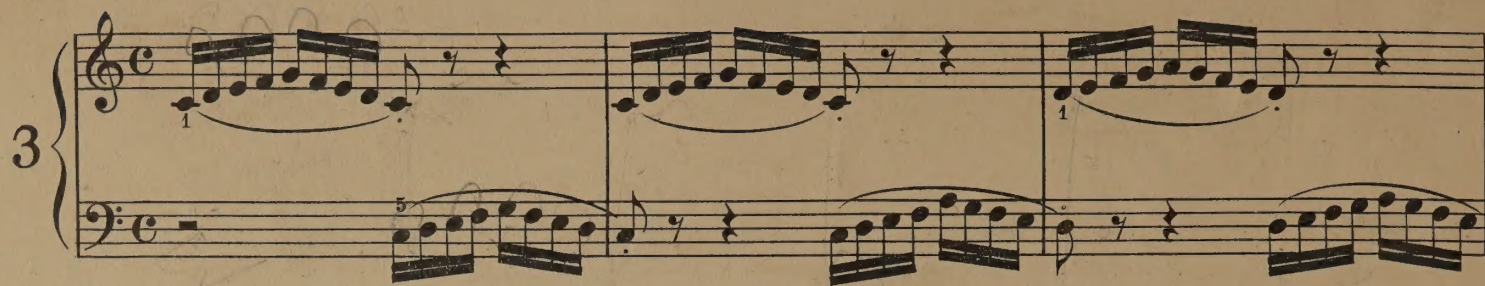
2. Staccato in left hand 1st half +

3. Singing.

3



Handwritten notes:
a. 1st half
Aug. 25
14



Over ang 440

4

ang 440

Handwritten musical score for piano, numbered 5. The score consists of five systems, each with a treble and bass staff. The time signature is 3/4. The music is characterized by complex fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5) and articulations (accents, slurs). The notation includes various note values, rests, and dynamic markings. The score is written on aged paper with some visible wear and tear.

va
apr 3

Handwritten number 4 in the top left corner.

The musical notation is written on five systems of grand staves. Each system consists of a treble clef staff and a bass clef staff. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, slurs, and fingerings. The first system is marked with a large '6' on the left. The notation is dense and appears to be a complex piece of music, possibly a study or a short composition. There are some handwritten annotations and corrections throughout the page.

Handwritten signature and date: *Apr. 18.*

Part 8

Handwritten: 7, 1 2 3

Handwritten: 1 2 3

Handwritten: bring out right hand melody

Handwritten: accent

Handwritten: interlude, get time

Handwritten signature: J. H. May

10.19.
1880.

8.

Handwritten number 8. Musical notation for system 8, measures 1-3. Treble clef, common time. Measure 1: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 1, 2, 3, 1, 2. Bass has a whole rest. Measure 2: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 2, 4, 2. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 4, 2, 1. Measure 3: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 2, 4, 1, 2. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 4, 2, 1.

Musical notation for system 9, measures 1-3. Treble clef, common time. Measure 1: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 2, 3, 1, 2. Bass has a whole rest. Measure 2: Treble has a whole rest. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 5, 4, 2, 1. Measure 3: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 2, 3, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 4, 2, 1.

Musical notation for system 10, measures 1-3. Treble clef, common time. Measure 1: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 2, 4, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 3, 2, 1. Measure 2: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 2, 4. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 4, 2, 1. Measure 3: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 5, 4, 2, 3, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 1, 2, 4, 1, 2.

Musical notation for system 11, measures 1-3. Treble clef, common time. Measure 1: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 4, 2, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 2, 4, 1. Measure 2: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 4, 2, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 2, 4, 1. Measure 3: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 4, 2, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 2, 4, 1.

Musical notation for system 12, measures 1-4. Treble clef, common time. Measure 1: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 5, 4. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 1, 5. Measure 2: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 5, 4. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 1, 1. Measure 3: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 5, 4. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 1, 1. Measure 4: Treble has eighth notes G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4 with fingerings 4, 2, 1. Bass has eighth notes G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3 with fingerings 3.

५३

10.

f

5 8

53

13

13

11.

Piano score for exercise 11, measures 1-12. The score is written for piano (p) in 6/8 time. It consists of six systems, each with a treble and bass staff. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The score includes various musical notations such as eighth notes, sixteenth notes, and triplets. Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-5 above or below notes. Dynamics include piano (p) and accents (^). The piece concludes with a double bar line at the end of the sixth system.

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